426 Population in 1891-38,719. 100 oct, 99, trow DEW Reiwan, Medical Speer of the TATE of the Workhouse for the Week e Oracumore Diep, Dist regulating the dunal ber of Inmates for sh accommodation modated on the in each above Able-bodied building date. supply of two tons of coals for use in the sisis provided. 816 294 -persony to preserve the drugs, khouse porary Buildings 222 30 ent Fever Hospital 44 Also requesting the permission of the Juardians 1082325 TOTAL . . to alter the hours of his attendance at the Dis maining on previous Satur 2 16 11/12/ lay, as per last Return pensary from 11 am tall 2 km to 10 am till 12 mitted during the Week -7 4 10 10 noon which will allow him more time for vis-TOTAL -9-20/2/13/ ting kurposes, charged during the Week 5482 ed - - - - - - - - -Stating that payment for a fortugats duly 5482 tal Discharged and Dead is due his substitute, We tolag upfor. REMAINING ON THE ABOVE 41611312 Order - Levo tons of boals to be supplied. RETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out 14th day of October 189; The issue of a cheque for £ 6. 6. 0 to No.M. St. Jaylor, Dekerwan to be mormed that the Juardians Vic. c. 31 s. 1. Number of Cases relieved. Relief Districts do not consider it advesable to alte the hours Number of Cases relieved. Applicar and Fami of attendance on Dispensary Days. on him o 124 188 D'WW. Brereton, applied for a cheque for #4.4.0 22 33 14 15 for professional assistance rendered the Medical officer of Jalway 12 1 Disp. Dist. Car. forwd. 160 236 In two cases, COPY OF MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on WEDNESDAY. Orde - The Medical officer to be regrested to report the 18th day of October 1899 on these two cases, PRESENT: In the Chair-hours McDonoph Jag. M. Other Guardians :--The Medical Afecers of Jalway Mos 1 + 2 Disp. Mess & A Hrench, M. Cuningham, Morris, Dists, requested a supply of stationery and & Burke, M. Fallon, B. Shee sice files for tickets, Bde to be supplied with stationeng to amount of %-Major R. Ruttledge This L. G. Inspector attended. and bfiles, day of <u>October</u> 1899. Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on WEDNESDAY, the Signature Robert -Clerk of Union. The Minutes of last Meeting were read and signed.

AL.	W A	Y	UI	40) N -			427				
	19 19		ete ese	• 3 -		Present Net An	nnual Va	lue, £66,789.				
ndir	ng S	atur	day,	the	14	hay of O	chot	her 1899				
Boys Girls 9 and 15 y of a	ears	e 5 and of age.	e 2 and of age.	2 years of age.	K.	RETURN O SICK AND LUNA		(Poly				
Boys	Girls	Children above 5 and under 9 years of age.	Children above 2 and under 5 years of age.	Infants under	TOTAL.	in Hospital an on the above W	o. of Lunatics nd Idiots in forkhouse on e above date	OBSERVATIONS.				
20	5	-18	62	12-3	311	Infirmary Wards Under Medical treatment in With	Wards h other mates	-				
21	5	78	8	152	348	TOTAL, 73 T NIGHT LOJ Males		CASUALS. Children under 15 TOTAL.				
-1	5	.18	17	2	- 23 325	No. Relieved during week No. in Work- house at date No. at corresponding p	7 4 2 . Deriod last year	2/5 . 2				
Y	of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.											
ved ou	Total ad out of the rkhouse. Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse (under 10 Vic, c. 31, s, 1.) Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse (but not comprised in sec. 1.) Total relieved out of the Workhouse											

	out of the house.	1 × 1	Workhous	out of the e (under 10 31, s. 1.)	Workhous	out of the se (but not d in sec. 1.)	relieved o Work	out of the house	
s.	Persons.	Relief Districts.	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her.	Cases.	Persons.	
24	. 188	Bt, forward	160	236			160	236	
2	33	No. IV.	29	30			29	30	
4	15	No. V.	16	19			16	19	Control of
	A TO T	No. VI.	25	- 41		New	25	41	
0	236	TOTAL,	230	326	14		230	326	

(FORM 1A).

428

Financial Minutes

The following Relief Registers were produced, examined, and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and counter-signature of the Clerk.

Indoor, from	No	1830	to No	1059	
Separate "	No	1	to No	10	1000
Out door,,	No	226	to No	235-	

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the day of the last Stated Finance Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.

The following Books were submitted by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature :--

1. The Indoor Relief List.

2. The Provision Check Account.

3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

The Weekly Abstract of the Account of Provisions and Necessaries for the week ending Saturday, the 14 thay of October 1899 was submitted, of which the following is a summary :--

Stock in Hand at close of				Received during				Consumed during the week.							Stock in hand at close							
	preceeding week		the week		Total		By Inmates		By Officers		Total			of this week.		Collect No. of D						
and the second	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s. (d.	£	s	d.	£	s.	d.	
Provisions	27	10	8	57	8	5	84	19	+/	44	13	11	4	19	6	49	13	5	35	-3	-8	
Necessaries		1 3	4	- 7	14	11	11	18	3	5	9	11		12	8	6	2	7	5	75	-8	13
Total		14	0	65	-3	4	96	17	4	-50	3	io	5	-12	2	5.0	76	0	41	1	4	-

The General Average Cost of an Inmate for the week was Average Cost of Infirmary

Average Cost in Fever Hospital

The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.—

... ...

7. The Medical Weekly Return:

8. The Out-door Admission and Discharge Book.

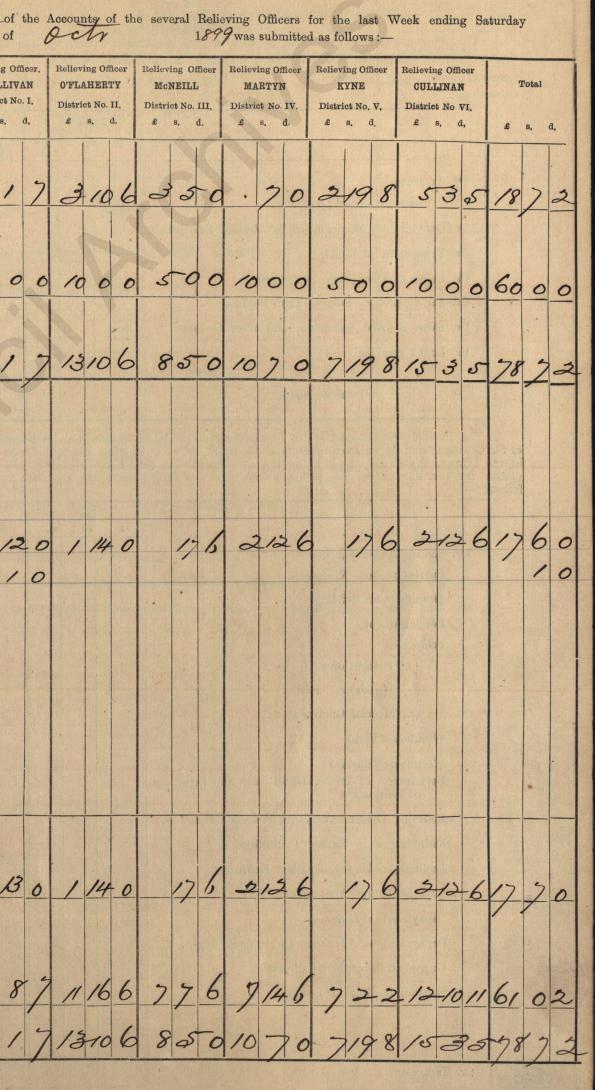
9. The In-door Admission and Discharge Book.

- 1. The Clothing Materials and Conversion Book. 6. The Out-door Relief Order Book.
- 2. The Clothing Receipt Book.
- 3. The Inventory Book.
- 4. The Labour Book.
- 5. The Workhouse Farm Account.

The Out-door Relief Lists, Application and Report Books, Order Check Books for Out-door Relief in kind, and Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.

	the 14	hday					<u>)</u> 01.	10
	•		ng Off LLIV ict No. s.	. I,	Distri	HER	TY ' II,	
- 1	Balance in hand at close of pre- vious week		1			10		
	Money since ad-	20	0	0				Station of the second s
	3. Total to be ac- counted for	23	1	2	13	10	6	
1	EXPENDITURE. 4. Out-door Relief ordered by the Board—							NAME IN THE PRESENCEMENT OF PRESENCE OF THE PR
	In Money In Kind	8	12	0	1	14	0	Concession of the local division of the loca
	 Provisional Relief (in kind only), given by Re- lieving Officer on his own Responsibility Orphans and De- serted Children boarded out 		1	0	•			
	. Total Relief given	8	13	0		14	0	NUT IN THIS DECIDENT AND CONCUMPTION OF A CONCUMPTION OF A CONCUMPTION
	3. Balance in hands at close of the week	14	8		11	16	6	the second s
	9. Total	23	1	5	13	10	6	X

2



3

430(Гокм В.)

FINANCIAL MINUTES (For Stated Finance Meetings only).

Stated Finance Meeting, held the day of

All margines

The Financial Statement Book of Receipts was produced, examined, and authenticated, by the signature of the Chairman and the counter-signature of the Clerk, showing the sums which has been received in the month of , and the Ledger entries to be made in respect of same as follows :—

	-	DR.			Cr.	
	£.	8.	d.	£	s.	d
Dr. Treasurer :			and the second			
Total Amount of Lodgments						1.00
Cr.CountyCouncil, Money supplied on demand of Guardians			1 States			-
Cr. Repayment of Relief						and in
Cr. Rents of Dispensary Residences		14.4	a the state			
Cr. Farm Account-Sales of Farm Produce						
Cr. Sales of Offal, old stores, and other Receipts						
Cr. Loans received		The second				
Total as above						

The Financial Statement Book of Expenditure was produced, examined and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and the counter-signature of the Clerk, showing the sums which had been ordered for payment at the Finance Stated Meeting held on the above-mentioned day, being in respect of expenses for the period ending the last day of the preceeding month, and the Ledger entries to be made in respect of same as follows :—

	£	DR. s.	d.	£	CR. s.	d.
Dr. Sundry Accounts, viz			133			
Provisions and Necessaries	A. C. M		No.			
Clothing and Bedding						
Establishment						
Salaries—				R		2
(a.) Establishment						
(b.) Workhouse Farm						
(c.) Medical Charities	Farme .				1	Sylver
Workhouse Farm			10			
Workhouse Burials						
Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and of Vaccination						
Relieving Officers' Accounts—Outdoor Relief		N. P.				
Maintenance in Extern Institutions			-			
Emigration, Law and other Expenses			1			
Superannuation Allowances			1. 10			-
Repayment of Loans						
Repayment of Advances under Seed Supply Acts			4			
Unpaid Bills of last half-year						The second
Expenditure out of Loans						
60				. ,		
Cr. Treasurer						
Total Amount of Orders issued						

Summary and Reconcilement of 1 including pay
017
· · · · ·
SUMMARY.
Balance (if any) due by Treasurer statement
Total sums received during the r
Total
Balance (if any) due to Treasurer statement
Payments ordered at this meeting
Total
Net Balance due Treasurer above Totals)
and the second second
RECONCILEMEN
Balance per Bank Book due Outstanding Orders (including meeting)
Net Balance as above due—Treas
The Clerk's Report on the read to the following effect :—

Treasurer's Account for the month ending the last day of ayments made at the Stated Finance Meeting held on this date.

431

5

1 1 1 12 PA

	Ordinar	cy Acc	ount	Loan	s Acco	unt
and the second	£	8.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Sie					
er as per last monthly			i an			
month						
1	Section 1					
er as per last monthly	Contraction of the second					
				· mark		
ng				2010		
1						
· (being difference of				The second		
ENT.						
Treasurer those issued at this						
those issued at this			and and			4 (48) 199. (48)
asurer	Contraction of the second		100 ×	-		
	and the second		S. A. Sine			

e execution of Orders previously made by the Board was

432 HOSPITAL REPORTS. The following Orders of the Local Government Board for Ireland were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows :-WORKHOUSE. FEVER HOSPITAL. Admitted during the Week... Admitted during the Week ... / Discharged 0 Died 0 Died 0 Remaining 83 Remaining The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and orders made thereon as follows :--The contractors are not supplying dufficient mill on mill days. Order- To be contioned. The Master's estimate of petty requirements for the Workhouse was accuring and orders were issued on Contractors. Matron's Requisition The following Letters from the Local Government Board for Ireland and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect (or 20 pairs of blankets 150 Jands of shirting chlico orders made on them respectively as follows) :--59282/99. Referring to Mentes of the 11th mist, and 100 " " theeting " to cottonings. 17th Och transmitting greateous for answers res-100 , " leiding 9 20 pairs of women's boots -pecting the telliporary appointment fille Michael Lee as Relieving officer in the 100 " " flamelette 20 " " Childrens' " 100 " " linen tecken 5 lbs, of Kuitting yarn, 50 " " Bengal stripe, 6 " " liven the ad Union 50 " " check 3 gross of buttons, 100 " " drugget, Acknowledging the receipt of Menutes 59282/99. 17 th Oct: I of the 11 to sust. containing an entry of ordered, Jo the Coard's letter of the previous days date respecting the proposed appoint -ment of Miss Annie Soyce as Assistant Order I boy mute named John Reave to be supplied with clothing to amount of £1.5.0 to enable him accept employment affered Nurse in the Tever Stockital of the Workhonse and with reference to the Guardians' him, I woman named Mary trancis to be sent- to Minute thereon the Goard desire to St. Mart's opthalence Hospital for special state that they are mable to societion this treatment, as recommended by Abolahan. Joyce's apportiment as Assistant Murse Worthonse Medical officer.

434 435 as she possesses no qualification for the poet. not yet fit to resuine duty. Granted. The Subidians respectfully beg the Board to reconsider their decision in this case, The tender of Messi F. Fordan Thons for the and to sanction the appointment tempssupply of Docts for Workhouse mmates was rarely for a period of three months, after Whethere the Guardians will obtain a accepted at following preces, big :report from the Workhouse Medical gueers Mens' Boots at 7/9 per pare, as to the manner on Which iliss Joyce dis-Womens' " " 6/3 " -charged her duties. Boys' " " 579 " Gerls " " 5/3 " 12 oct 99. From the Secretary to the Jaslight be, giving On the motion of ME B. Lee, seconded notice that on and after the per proce the price of gas for cooking and heating purposes will be 57- per 1000 cubic feet. by Mi & Murke, it was Resolved that we beg to refer the Local Government Board to Guardians' Muntes of the 27th alt, containing a resolution 134 Oct. 99, From Hess &. Toulding, London, asking the on the subject of the appointment of a permission of the Juardeaus to send her annual contribution of togs and sweets for the children Superintendent of the Galway benetery, and we request-the opinion of the Sand and ted and tobacco for the aged simates of the Worthhouse, as to the legality of the appointment to that affied made by the Rural District Connellors on the 30th set, and whether Servission gratefully, given, that Board or the Urban District binned 18tothe 99. Thom D's M. Adyden, Workhouse Medical together with the Guardians for Salway Officer, applying for leave of absence for should make the appointment, I three weeks and stating that Dolahan and his brother S. M. Hyden will do duty In estimate of Medecines, te, required for him during his ablance, by the Medical Gueers of the Workhouse Ircuterto was haid before the Juardians and an order for supply was made, 18toot 99. From Mrs. M. Molan, Workhouse Hatemity Murse, applying for leave of absence for an additional fortnight, as the feels the is

10 436 -----0+1

Wine of Opium. --- Specific gravity :- 0.99%. Absolute alcohol by weight 16.88 per cent, equivalent to 36-37 per cent of Proof Spirit. Extract 5-61 per cent.

This is not a Pharmacopeia preparation. Tincture of Colchicum Seed. --- Specific gravity 0-985. Absolute Alcohol 35-82 per cent, equivalent to 94-97 per cent of spirit of '45 per cent alcoholie strengt. Extract 5-61 per cent. All the characteristics of a good article. Liquid extract of ergot. --- Specific gravity :- 1-0281. Extract 15-75. A very small quantity sent but the amount of extract found is correct.

SPIDDAL DISPENSAEX. Tincture of Strophanths. --- Specific gravity :- 0-906. Extract 0-95 per cent. Absolute alcohol by weight 52-52 per cent, equivalent to 86-22 per cent of spirit of 70 per cent alcoholic strength. Extract correct but spirit deficient by at least 8 per cent. Oleas Hydrargyri. --- Analysis not completed.

(Quantities sent too mall) Compound senna Mixture. --- Extract 51-85 per cent. Correct. Castor Oil. -- Responded favourably to all the tests of purity applied to it. Oil of Turpentine. -- Boiling point and specific gravity correct. Aromatic Spirits of Ammonia. --- Specific gravity 896. 20 cubit centimetres neutralized 25-2 cubic centimetres of Volumetrical sulphuric acid. This is correct being merely 0-2 excess. Compound camphor tincture. -- Extract 0-6 per cent. Specific gravity 0-921. This is correct. Alcohol could not be determined. quantity insufficient.

13th October, 1899.

Results of Analysis of Drugs from Oranmore Dispensary.

WORKHOUSE.

15th October, 1899.

436

Losuits of Analysis of Drugs from Oranmore Dispensary.

0

Wine of Oplum. --- Specific gravity :- 0.99%. Absolute alcohol by weight 16.33 per cent, equivalent to 38-57 per cent of Proof Spirit. Extract 5-61 per cent.

Mils is not a Phermacopeia preparation.

Pinchire of Colentaum Seed. ---- Specific gravity 0-985. Absolute Alcohol 55-82 per cent, equivalent to 94-97 per cent of spirit of to per cent alcoholin strengt. Extract 5-61 per cent. All the characteristics of a good article.

Light extract of erect. --- Specific gravity :- 1-0281. Extract 15-75. A very small quantity sent but the amount of extract found is cornect.

SPEDDAL DISPETER.

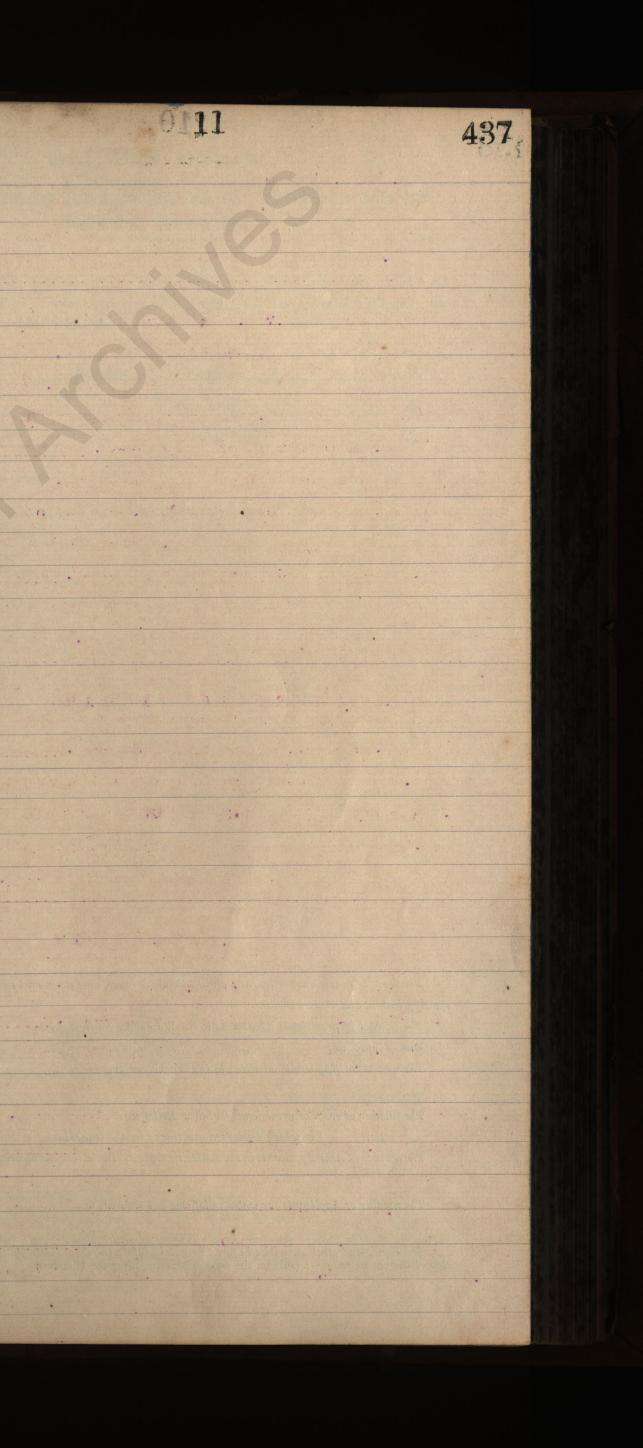
Tinoture of Strophanths. --- Specific gravity :- 0-906. Estract 0-95 per cent. Absolute alcohol by weight 58-58 per cent. equivalent to 86-22 per cent of spirit of 70 per cent alcoholic strength. Extract correct but spirit deficient by at least 8 per cent. Oleas Hydrarett. --- Analysis not completed.

NOLKIQUSE.

(Quantities sent too (mall)

Compound sorma Mirture. Extract 51-85 per cent. Correct. Castor 011. -- Lesponded favourably to all the tests of purity applied to it.

011 of Furpenting. -- Boiling point and specific gravity correct. Aromatic Spirits of Ammonia. --- Specific gravity 896. 20 cubit continetres neutralized 25-2 cubic centimetres of Volumetrical sulphuric sold. This is correct being merely 0-8 excess. Compound camphor tincture. -- Extract 0-6 per cent. Specific gravity 0-921. This is correct. Alcohol could not be determined. quantity insufficient.



1. · ·

	· ····	
	in states	(
edical	Charities	Act

M

Reports are de up and forwhe Medical othe Medical othe Board of guarterly, following Dispensary Districts, viz. : Bist March, June, the member, and

Galway, No. 1,_____ do. 2,_____ do. 3,_____ Moycullen,

were laid before the Board, and directions given thereon as follows :

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief, were considered and decided on as set forth in the Application and Report Books. The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was 38 Ditto disallowed ... 0 The number of Applicants admitted to the Workhouse was 3 The number of cases of provisional Out-door Relief was 0 in which Relief was continued by the Guardians Do. The number of other Applicants in the Relieving Officers' Books relieved by order of the Guardians was 0 The number of Applicants for whom relief was not ordered, was ... 0

4.20

.

438

.

.

The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Election).

the <u>Jahvan</u> An Estimate of Medicines, &c., required by the Medical OfficenS of the <u>Jahvan</u> <u>195</u> <u>142</u> Dispensary DistrictS was laid before the Board, and directions were given thereon as follows:-Ordered of Contractors,

JALWAY UNION.

(14 & 15 Vic. Cap. 68), Vaccination Acts and Dispensary Houses Act.

lefaulters.	Oranmore,	defaul
do.	Spiddal,	do.
do.	Turloughmore,	do.
do		

14 15 440 441 The following Accounts of Expenses (or Statement of Salaries due, as the case The following Letters from the Local Government Board for Ireland and others, may be) under the Medical Charities Act, were laid before the Board, and directions were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the were given for Payment thereof (or such other directions as may be given): following effect (or Orders were made on them respectively as follows : Read Letter from L. G. Board 12 57888/g dated 12 th Och \pounds s. d. **Dispensary Districts** stating that Report tom H. Referring to Meentes of the 27th alt. and requesting that inmediate steps may be Spiddal 3 y cases of Suseens fal Society - 1 ation between the dates 20-7-'99. and 4-10-'99. token to provide a temporary dedical officer for the Oramore Siep. Dost, pending the return of D'Rirwan to duty. Aliswan returned to duty on the 7th inst. Acknowledging the receipt of the Memorial othe signed on behalf of the Coard of Enardeans in reference to the provision made by Article 28 of the Dispensary Rules for an annual valeation of four weeks to Dispensary Medical aficers, and in reply enclosing a copy of a letter dated the go inst, which the Board have addressed to the Board of Guardians A Belfast Union in auswer to a sun. -ilal Menorial

16 442 G ulation in 1891-38,719. 15 pr. 21 TE of the Workhouse for the Week No. that Tot. No. can be in each building modated on the in each above building date, Aged and Infirm Pe of Inmates for sons, and Adult Pe mmodation Able-bodied. Able-bodied. age, but nd working. ovided. 816 301 222 30 ry Buildings nt Fever Hospital 44 3 Males Fem. Males Fen 1082 334 TAL ining on previous Satur-3 16 114 12 , as per last Return itted during the Week -14 5-10 10 TOTAL -1721/24/2 arged during the Week -14 2 8 - - - - - - -Discharged and Dead 1429 EMAINING ON THE ABOVE) 3 19 115 131 DATE RETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the Hstay of October 1899 authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting. Destitute Persons. relieved out of the Workhouse (under 1 Vic. c. 31 s. 1. omprised in sec. 1 Number r ambi Perso includi Applica and Fami dependen on him on her. Number Person Number of Cases relieved. Number of Cases relieved. Applican and Fami lependen on him o her 149 230 I. II 23 III. 14 15 182 268 rwd PY OF MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on WEDNESDAY. the 25th day of October 1899. RESENT: In the Chair- Thomas McDonogh B3g. S. Other Guardians:-Mess & R. A. Heech, M. burningham, & Burle Angrospe day of October 1899 Signature Color Mullers Clerk of Union The Minutes of last Meeting were read and signed.

	ALWAY UNION. 443 Present Net Annual Value, £66,789. ending Saturday, the 21st day of October 1899												
r- ef	Girls		above 5 and ears of age.	e 2 and of age.	2 years of age.		RETU SICK AND		192000				
n.	Boys	Gins	Cnildren above 5 an under 9 years of age	Children above 2 and under 5 years of age.	Infants under 2 years	TOTAL.	Number in Hospital on the above date.	and Worl	f Lunatics Idiots in shouse on bove date	3	VATIONS.		
2	20	2 2	-18 3	72	13	325 49	Under Medical freatment in Infirmary Wards Under Medical treatment in Fever Hospital TOTAL,	In sep War In War With of Inma	rds { ~ ards other } ,				
93	22	.7	21	9	14 3	374		T LODG Males.	ERS OR Fe- males,	CASUALS. Children under 15	TOTAL.		
>	/	1	2	•	R.	40	No. Relieved during week No. in Work- house at date	18	5 2	74	30		
1	21	6	19	9	11	334	No. at correspon	ding per	iod last ye	ear, 3/	3		

Total ieved out of the Workhouse.			relieved of Workhous	e Persons out of the e (under 10 31, s. 1.)	Workhous	e Persons out of the se (but not l in sec. 1.)	Total relieved out of the Workhouse		
ses.	Persons.	Relief Districts.	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her.	Čases.	Persons.	
49	230	Bt, forward	182	268			182	268	
9	23	No. IV.	28	36			28	36	
4	15	No. V.	15	18			15.	18	
Frank.		No. VI.	26	43		and the second	26	43	
82	268	TOTAL,	251	365	T		257	365	

(FORM 1A).

Financial Minutes

2

The following Relief Registers were produced, examined, and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and counter-signature of the Clerk.

> Indoor, from No 1060 to No 1118 Separate ,, No ______ to No ______ Out door,, No _______ to No _______

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the day of the last Stated Finance Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.

The following Books were submitted by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature :---

1. The Indoor Relief List.

2. The Provision Check Account.

3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

The Weekly Abstract of the Account of Provisions and Necessaries for the week ending Saturday, the 21st day of October 1899 was submitted, of which the following is a summary :-

	Stock in Han at close of preceeding wee		of	Receiv	e wee					Consumed during the week.							Stock in hand at close			4			
		£	s.	d.	10		d.		s. d.		By Inmat £ s.	es d.		By ficers s.	1000		fotal s.	d.		nis w s.		Collectiv No. of Day	
Provisions		35	-5	-8	51	11	5	- 88	17,	/	481	4	5	9	5	53	10	9	33	36	4		
Necessaries		5	75	8	11	9	11	17	5	7	710	2 1		12	8	8	4	9	9	0	10	2300	5. 1
Total		41	1	4	-63	1	4	104	28	7	5513	35	6	2	1	61	15	-6	42	-7	2		
	The	Gene	ral	Avera	age Co	ost o	f an	Inma		2	week w	1	73 W	2	/		15		42	+7	2	11/2	

verage Cost of Infirmary Average Cost in Fever Hospital

... -: /3:2 The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.--

1. The Clothing Materials and Conversion Book. 6. The Out-door Relief Order Book.

2. The Clothing Receipt Book. 7. The Medical Weekly Return.

...

- 3. The Inventory Book.
- 4. The Labour Book.
- 9. The In-door Admission and Discharge Book.

8. The Out-door Admission and Discharge Book.

5:0

5. The Workhouse Farm Account.

The Out-door Relief Lists, Application and Report Books, Order Check Books for Out-door Relief in kind, and Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.

		Des Barris	s.	. I.	Distri	AHER et No. s.	11,
1	alance in hand at close of pre- vious week	14	8	2	11	16	6
	foncy since ad- v a n c e d by Gnardians otal to be ac-	14	8	.7	11	16	6
	counted for \checkmark			2			
0	PENDITURE. out-door Relief ordered by the Board—						
	In Money In Kind	9	5	6	1	8	6
0:	ovisional Relief (in kind only), given by Re- lieving Officer on his own Responsibility rphans and De- serted Children boarded out			6			
	tal Relief given	_2	9	0		8	6

at close of the

14 87 11 166

week

Total

the Abstract of the Accounts of

Relieving Officer. Relieving Officer

e several Relieving Officers for the last Week ending Saturday 1899 was submitted as follows :													
NEILI	L III.	MARTYN II, District No. IV.			H Distr	YNE ict No,	. v.	Relieving Officer CULLINAN District No VI. £ s. d. £ s.				Total s.	d,
2	6	7	14	6	7	2	2	12	10	11	61	0	2
2	6	7	14	6	7	2	1	12	10		61	0	2
	•				+			10	70		01	U	4
						35/2 							
-17	6	2	12	-6		17	6	2	12	-6	17	14	6
					arthern		anina anina anina	Latidada Georgia (1992					
				inter and	d sa iner:3	ionia Lini cono	www. cosilit c	(-0) () (01/300					
11-10 (1-10) (1-10)		11 Per			2.40 (2.64%) (2.64%) (2.64%) (2.64%)	dans in en antime							
17	6	2	-12	-6		17	6	2	12	-6	17	17	6
20	0						0		11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11			-	•
10	/	5	2	-0	6	4	2	9	18	5	43	2	8
		189 ving Officer INEILL ict No. III. 3 6 2 6 2 6 -17 6	1879 was ving Officer MEILL ict No. III, a. 767 7 767 7 767 7 767 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1897 was subi	1899 was submitte ving Officer MEILL ict No. III. a. Relieving Officer MARTYN District No. IV. & s. d. 769746 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 74976776 749767776 749767776 749767776 749767776 749767776 749767776 749767776 7497677776 7497677776 749767777777777777777777777777777777777	1879 was submitted as for ving Officer INEILL Iot No. III. Sold. 267467 267467 267467 1762126	1897 was submitted as follow ving Officer NEILL Int No. III. Solution No. IV. Construct No. IV. Construct No. IV. Construct No. Construct No. Const	1899 was submitted as follows := ving Officer Relieving Officer MARTYN District No. IV. 2 9 2 9 2 9 2 9 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1879 was submitted as follows := ring Officer Relieving Officer KYNE MARTYN District No, V. Selieving Officer Relieving Officer MARTYN District No, IV. & s. d. Ø s. d. Ø 7 6 7 14 6 7 2 12 7 6 7 14 6 7 2 12 7 6 7 14 6 7 2 12 7 6 7 14 6 7 2 2 12 7 6 7 14 6 7 2 12 17 6 2 12 6 17 6 2 17 6 2 12 6 13 6 2 17 6 2 12 6 13 6 2	187/was submitted as follows := ring Officer Relieving Officer Relieving Officer Relieving Officer MARTYN District No. IV. District No. V. District No. 1 4 s. d. 1 1 2 7 4 s. d. 1 1 1 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 6 7 1 6 7 1 1 1 7 6 7 1 6 7 1 1 1 1 6 7 1 6 7 2 1 <td>1877 was submitted as follows := Ving Officer MARTYN MARTYN District No. V., & S. d. Relieving Officer UILLINAN District No. V., & S. d. XEILL de South of the State of</td> <td>1879 was submitted as follows := tring officer Relieving officer MARTYN Laileving officer CULLINAN District No. V. Belleving officer CULLINAN 0<td>1879 Was submitted as follows := Reflecting Officer Reflecting Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total District No. V. Lettering Officer Total 2 Officer Officer Total 7 Officer Officer Total 2 Officer Total 7 Officer Total 2 Officer Total Officer Total Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Officer</td></td>	1877 was submitted as follows := Ving Officer MARTYN MARTYN District No. V., & S. d. Relieving Officer UILLINAN District No. V., & S. d. XEILL de South of the State of	1879 was submitted as follows := tring officer Relieving officer MARTYN Laileving officer CULLINAN District No. V. Belleving officer CULLINAN 0 <td>1879 Was submitted as follows := Reflecting Officer Reflecting Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total District No. V. Lettering Officer Total 2 Officer Officer Total 7 Officer Officer Total 2 Officer Total 7 Officer Total 2 Officer Total Officer Total Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Officer</td>	1879 Was submitted as follows := Reflecting Officer Reflecting Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total MARTYN Lettering Officer Total District No. V. Lettering Officer Total 2 Officer Officer Total 7 Officer Officer Total 2 Officer Total 7 Officer Total 2 Officer Total Officer Total Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Total Officer Officer Officer Officer

3

446 (Form B.)

FINANCIAL MINUTES (For Stated Finance Meetings only).

Stated Finance Meeting, held the day of

The Financial Statement Book of Receipts was produced, examined, and authenticated, by the signature of the Chairman and the counter-signature of the Clerk, showing the sums which has been received in the month of , and the Ledger entries to be made in respect of same as follows :---

1

the second of the second s	a frendka	DR.		Cr.		
	£.	8.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dr. Treasurer :						1 10.0
Total Amount of Lodgments			din.	P. La Ma		. Magaza
Cr.CountyCouncil,Money supplied on demand of Guardians			See.			
Cr. Repayment of Relief			1.1		a a a	- The star
Cr. Rents of Dispensary Residences	and the second					
Cr. Farm Account-Sales of Farm Produce						
Cr. Sales of Offal, old stores, and other Receipts		a la la	· 6. 6.			
Cr. Loans received		- Carrier	and the second			
					-	1.
Total as above						

The Financial Statement Book of Expenditure was produced, examined and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and the counter-signature of the Clerk, showing the sums which had been ordered for payment at the Finance Stated Meeting held on the above-mentioned day, being in respect of expenses for the period ending the last day of the preceeding month, and the Ledger entries to be made in respect of same as follows :—

	£	DR. s.	d.	£	CR. s.	d.
Dr. Sundry Accounts, viz			1 100	to the state		Γ
Provisions and Necessaries	1. 3	- Julio		No.	1	K
Clothing and Bedding						
Establishment		181	and in			
Salaries—		04-1				
(a.) Establishment	A. S.	12.53		N SOL		
(b.) Workhouse Farm			N.DA	1997 Jul	and the local	
(c.) Medical Charities	1	the state	1.5			
Workhouse Farm	1	(ARA)				
Workhouse Burials		No.	1	and the second	100	
Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and of Vaccination		The state				in di
Relieving Officers' Accounts-Outdoor Relief		-		-		
Maintenance in Extern Institutions	The is	and a fi	1.000			
Emigration, Law and other Expenses	1.1	1				
Superannuation Allowances	1500				-	
Repayment of Loans	all a sea	10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-1	Sec.			
Repayment of Advances under Seed Supply Acts	1.1				•	
Unpaid Bills of last half-year	4	18-1-1-				
Expenditure out of Loans	No. 1					
6.0			1			
Cr. Treasurer		11.22	Sec.			
Total Amount of Orders issued						

Summary and Reconcilement of Tr 1 including paym
SUMMARY. Balance (if any) due by Treasurer as statement
Total sums received during the mon Total
Balance (if any) due to Treasurer as statement Payments ordered at this meeting
Total
Net Balance due Treasurer (be above Totals)
RECONCILEMENT
Balance per Bank Book due Th Outstanding Orders (including the meeting)
Net Balance as above due—Treasur
The Clerk's Report on the exread to the following effect :—
and the second states

Treasurer's Account for the month ending the last day of ments made at the Stated Finance Meeting held on this date.

447

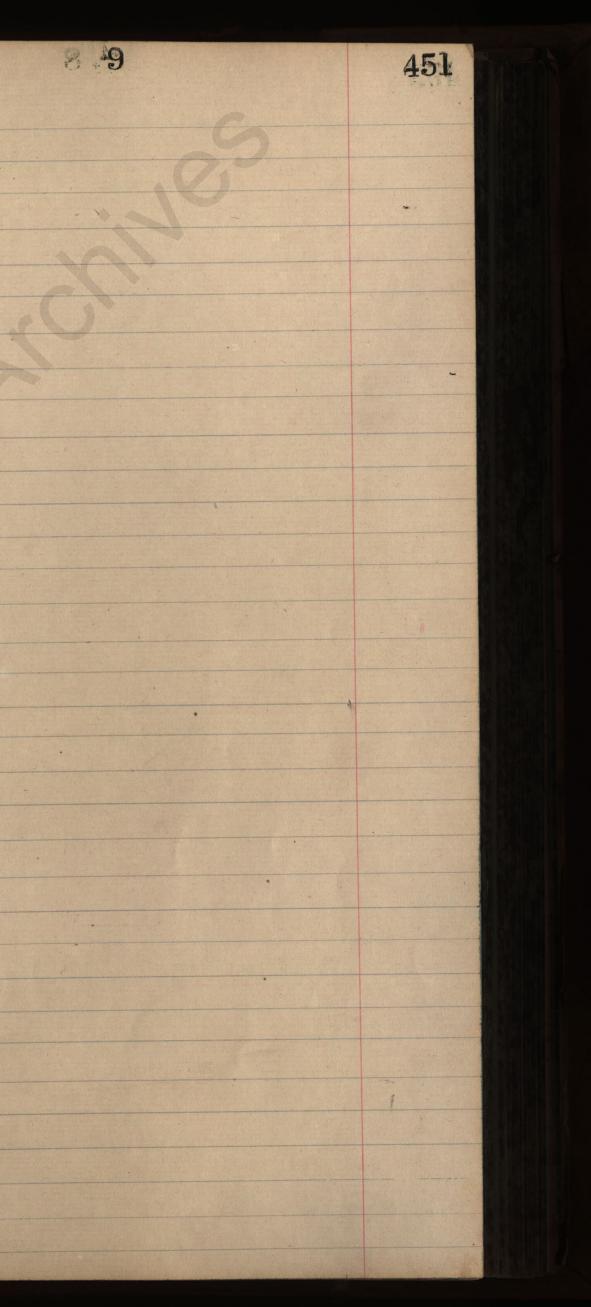
5

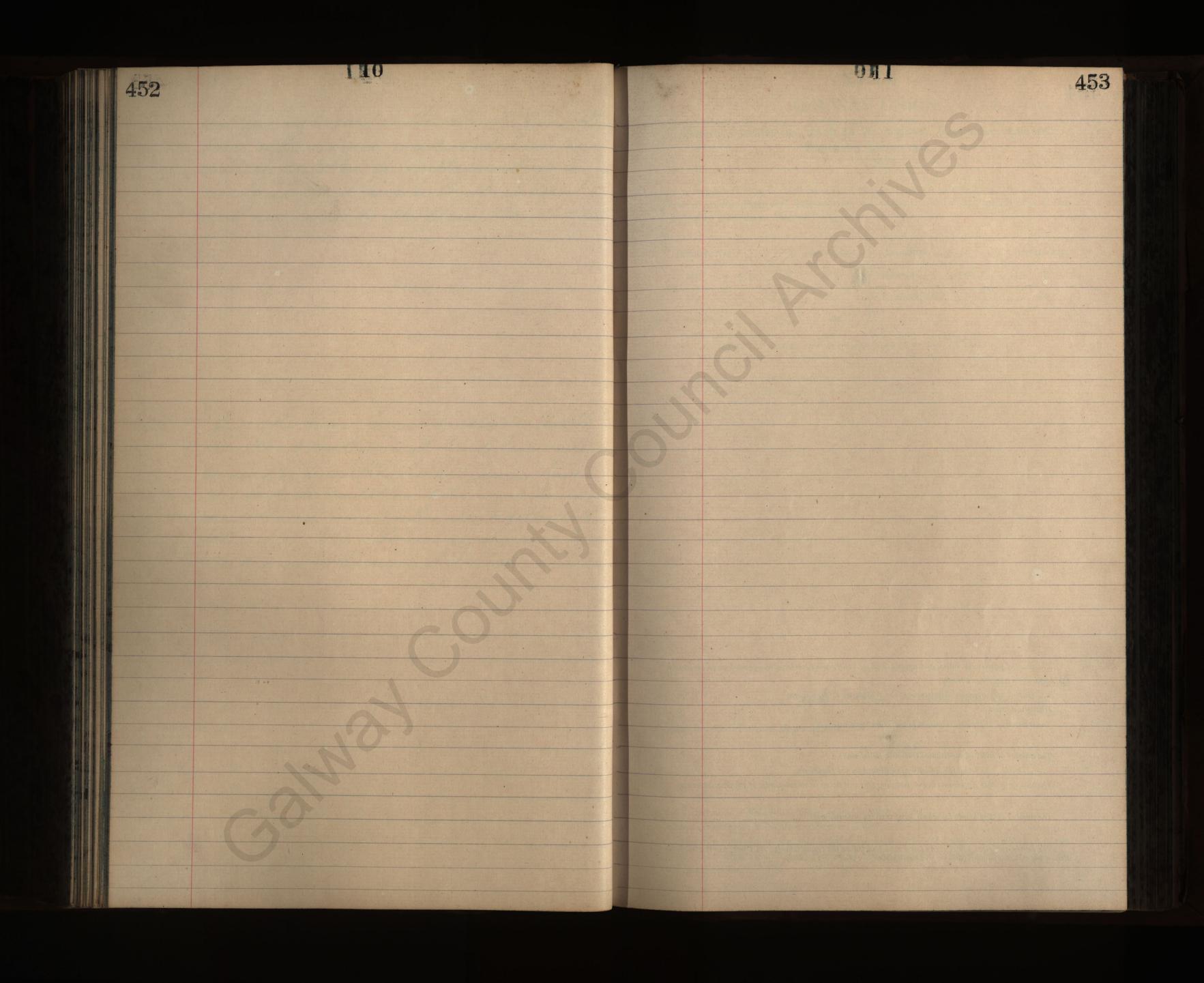
	Ordinar £		ount d.	Loans £	s. Accor	unt d.	
as per last monthly							
nonth		<u>10 m</u>					
as per last monthly							
•							
(being difference of			,				A STATE AND A STAT
NT.							
Treasurer those issued at this							
surer			•				

execution of Orders previously made by the Board was

10 448 449HOSPITAL REPORTS. The following Orders of the Local Government Board for Ireland were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows :--WORKHOUSE. FEVER HOSPITAL. Admitted during the Week... 14 Admitted during the Week 2 Discharged /5 Discharged 0 Died Died 6 Remaining Remaining 81 The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and orders made thereon as follows :---A closet in the Hospital is out of order. Bdg- 20 be put in order without delay. The following Letters from the Local Government Board for Ireland and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect (or orders made on them respectively as follows) :---336/m/99 Transmitting forms for a return thoring 164 oct: Sthe expenses incurred by the Juardians for medical and educational purposes during the half year ended the 30th xst. 339/m/99 Transmitting forms for the return of 20th oct: Aficers of the Union, bobbg/99 Acknowledging the receipt of Meintes of 2460ct: Sthe 18th sist containing an entry of the Board's letter of the prevens day's date respecting the proposed appoint -ment of Miss Annie Sorre as assist aut surse in the Feder Hospital; and with reference to the Suardeans' resol-- ation thereon, the Board desire to state that-

8 8 450 that having regard to the interests of the sick poor suffering from infections deseases, they cannot santation the employment of an mescherienced person to all- as assist aut surse in the Worthbouse Fever Hospital Order The Medical officers of the Workhouse and the Head Vurse of the Lever Hospital tobe requested to report as to the manner in which this loyce discharged her duties during the time she has been acting as assistant surse in the Fever Hospital. "Hotigg from the Union Treasurer, stating that the Directors of the Aational Bauk have made enquiry as to whether the Guardians have Recibed the sanction of the local Govern--ment Board for an advance, together with interest at 4%, The account at present is overdrawn to the amount of \$1481. Clesalved That we request the sanction of the Local Government Board to an advance of about \$ 1800 for two months. that we respectfully request the opinion of the Board as to whether the claim of 4% interest is and excessive,





GA

Medical Charities Act (] D .

Reports (Form P, contain Reports are Reports (Form P, contain ade up and for-by the Medical over 3 months of age and have by the Board of following Dispensary Districts, the Site March, the June, the setember, and

Galway, No. 1, 79 do. 3, 37 do. Moycullen,__

were laid before the Board, an

The several &

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief, were considered and decided on as set forth in the Application and Report Books. The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was Ditto disallowed 0 The number of Applicants admitted to the Workhouse was 3 X The number of cases of provisional Out: door Relief was 0 in which Relief was continued by the Guardians Do. 0 The number of other Applicants in the Relieving Officers' Books relieved by order of the Guardians was The number of Applicants for whom relief was not ordered, was 0

上、泡4-12

Party In Alan

....

2

^c454

The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Election).

An Esta and directions were given thereon

the

An Invoice of Medicines forward Dispensary District, in Pursuance of having been received from him, the forwarded a Copy to the Medical O for the Guardians.

	13		5	455
	UNION.			
4 & 15 Vi	ic. Cap. 68), Va Houses Act.	ccination A		
and the	ST C			react under
	es of Children bor ccinated) from th			
lefaulters.	Oranmore,		_defaulters.	
do.	Spiddal,	52	<i>do</i> .	
do.	Turloughmore,	37	_ do.	
do.	Station of a	Ar and		ri. Here in
d directions	given thereon as f	follows :		
lin	na Allion	is to be	rve ko	tices
ters (ng office			
	A. B			
	icines, &c., required Dispensary District,			
s follows :—	- U			
led by the Cont	ractor, for the			
an Order of the	e Board in their Minı Invoice before the Bo		d that he had	
	invoice before the Bo istrict, retaining a Co			

45614 15 trail The following Accounts of Expenses (or Statement of Salaries due, as the case The following Letters from the Local Government Board for Ireland and others, may be) under the Medical Charities Act, were laid before the Board, and directions were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the were given for Payment thereof (or such other directions as may be given): following effect (or Orders were made on them respectively as follows : Read Letter from blesh of Min Done gal dated 14 th Och 1899. Dispensary Districts. Despensary Cales. Artecle 23, $\pounds s. d.$ stating that Clerks Report. the Juardeaus of that Union have obtained from the Machermott 2.6 an Referring to the resolution of the Juardians opinion that the action of the local Governat meeting on the 13th not adopting a scale I ment Board in insisting that Dispensary of fees for eatra professional assistance Medical afficiers must me every case getrendered in the day time and at night, biz; in the day tile (8 am to 8 km / \$1-10 the full four weeks' bacation mentioned in Article 28 of the Dispensary Rules is tutirely and at night (Spin to 8 am) \$2.2.0, illegal, and that the length of the vacations is A copy of this scale was furnished to each oftend with the Boards of Guardeans. Medecal officer of a Dispensary District in that the Quardians have asked their arthe Union and to De Kinkead Liphan liamentary Representative, I. J. Swift Grereton, and Hynes, Medical Practitioners Ma Veill Bg, M. P. to bring under the notice in the luion and each was requested to state of Carliacheut the manuer in which the Whether he would be willing to render estra Local Government Board has been tyranprofessional assistance When called upon -ning over Boards of Quardians, and the for above-mentioned fees, manner in which they got over a former Dr. Magure Medical officer of Speddal Disp. Dist. illegality in their action in the matter of declined to act male a fee of \$2-2-0 in the day tascable areas by getting a clause clipped time and # 3.3.0 at night. The other Disperson into an Act surreptitionsly, Medecal glicers did not septy; netter did Requesting the Guardians of other Unions to Dispreseton and Agnes. D'Rinkead declined try and secure that their Partiamentary to accept such fees, but if called in on consult-Representatives will support M? Mac Meill ation, will charge such fees as the circum-When he brings the matter forward, - stances of each case demand, Resolved - That we request the M. C. for the the Ewardians consider the cale adopted Gorongh and bounty of Galway to support a liberal one, and decline to encrease the My that Neill when the berings this matter before Carliament. Alle Spiddal Despensary District, applying

16 458 lation in 1891-38,719. applying for a vacation of three weeks, E of the Workhouse for the Week nest + Stating that St Joseph Waters of Jalivay will of Inmates for can be in each accom. building modated on the in each above building date. modertake to perform the duties and reside 816 307 in the Distrest during the three weeks at-222 30 y Buildings tFever Hospital 44 3 the usual recumertation of £ 3.3.0 a week 1082 340 Granted. The Firardians approve of the proning on previous Satur-as per last Return 219 116131 posed arrangement, ted during the Week -16 3 17 7 TOTAL -18 22 133/30 DEM, It hyden cause before the board and 1538 rged during the Week explained the circumstances of the two Discharged and Dead 15389 MAINING ON THE ABOVE cases which occurred in his District. 319 (Jalway Me 1, when he had to call in No WW ETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the 28 day of October 1899, authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting. Breneton for eatra professional assistance Destitute Persons. relieved out of the Workhouse (under 1 Vic. c. 31 s. 1. Destitute Persons elieved out of the for which he (& Brereton claims a fee of nprised in sec. 1 \$2.2.0 meach of the two cases, Number of Cases relieved. dependen on him c Number of Cases relieved. Approved. n him her. the Juardians regrest the conction of the 150 236 Local Government Doard to the payment of 23 14 15 the sum of £ 4. 4. 0 183 274 The cases becurred in March and Movember 1898, Y OF MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on WEDNESDAY. the day of November 1899. ENT: In the Chair- Thoreas Mermoch By. S. Other Guardians :-Mrs Manglo Mess & M. Ravanagh M. Skeaven, Foroderick Chaucon Lownohoe, " basserly, at Streach Somell, A. Kaile Rearns & Burke W. Jardiner M. Fallon, E.J. Lee, Pluran, H. Caufield, M. McNeill, M. Davoren & M. Murphy. day of <u>November</u> 1899 Signature Rolling Ille The Minutes of last Meeting were read and signed.

A	<i>b</i>	A	. Y	U	11() N .	Present Net	Annual V	alue. £	459		
eı	ending Saturday, the 28 day of October 1899											
- att	Boys and Girls above 9 and under 15 years of age. 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0					R	RETUI SICK AND I	and the second second second second	(Conco)	÷. ÷.		
	Boys	Girls	Cnildren above 5 and under 9 years of age.	Children above 2 and under 5 years of age.	Infants under 2 years of	TOTAL.	Number in Hospital on the above date.	No. of Lunatic and Idiots in Workhouse or the above date	5	VATIONS.		
1	2/	6	19	9	11	334	Under Medical treatment in Infirmary Wards	n separate }	4			
>		1	Tran	2		46	Under Medical treatment in Fever Hospital	In Wards with other Inmates				
8	21	7	19	11	11	380	TOTAL, 95 NIGHT	LODGERS OR	CASUALS.			
	1	1	2	2		39	The Desidence of 1	Males. Fe- males.	Children under 15	TOTAL.		
	1	li sili	2	>	fed 1	40	No, Relieved during week	15-1	. 1	17		
	-			0		3.	No. in Work- house at date	1.	di in	1		
1	20	/	1/	7	// .	340	No. at correspond	ing period last ye	ear, 3.	30.		

And in the owner where	Contraction of the local division of the loc	AND INCOMENTATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.	the state of the second state		a second s	and the second se	THE A D IN COLUMN 2 IN COLUMN 2 IN CASE	IN THE OWNER WATER COMPANY	
Total ieved out of the Workhouse.			relieved workhous	e Persons out of the e (under 10 31, s. 1.)	relieved Workhous	e Persons out of the se (but not d in sec. 1.)	Total relieved out of the Workhouse		
568.	Persons.	Relief Districts.	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her	Number of Cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family dependent on him or her.	Cases.	Persons.	
50	236	Bt, forward	183	274			183	374	
19	23	No. IV.	29	37	1943		29	37	
14	15	No. V.	15	- /8			15	-18	
		No. VI.	26	43	AN ST		26	43	
83	274	TOTAL,	353	372			253	372	

(FORM 1A).

*. () .

460

Financial Minutes

2

The following Relief Registers were produced, examined, and authenticated by the signature of the Chairman and counter-signature of the Clerk.

Indoor, from	n No	1119	to No	1160
Separate "	No	13	to No	. 13
Out door,,	No	341	to No	243

042 The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the day of the last Stated Finance Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.

The following Books were submitted by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature :--

1. The Indoor Relief List.

2. The Provision Check Account.

- 3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.
- The Weekly Abstract of the Account of Provisions and Necessaries for the week ending Saturday, the 28 May of October 1899 was submitted, of which the following is a summary :-

	-	-				-	-			and liter	B. J. R.	LESS ST.	Selection .	The second	and the second	With The	11						So The State		
	Stock in Hand at close of			Received during		Total		Consumed during the week.									Stock in hand at close				4. 0	D			
	preceeding week							By Inmates		By Officers		Total		of this week.		Collective No. of Day									
2 A Strategie		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	8.	d.	£	s.	d.	A.		
Provisions		33	6	4	4	61	+ 11	80	91	3	48	18	9	5	19	10	54	18	7	25	3	-8			Surger and
Necessaries	•	9	0	10	(51	82	15	19	20	7	15	5	-	12	- 8	8	8	1	2	10	11	2353	5. P	rc (
Total		42		12	5	31	31	96	20	CI.	56	14	2	6	12	6	63	6	8	32	13	7			g li
	-				15.00		1213				-	in Cardo	No.			Las	1-11-1			Q.	1	3	.4		0

The General Average Cost of an Inmate for the week was Average Cost of Infirmary

Average Cost in Fever Hospital

... _: 13:0 The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.--

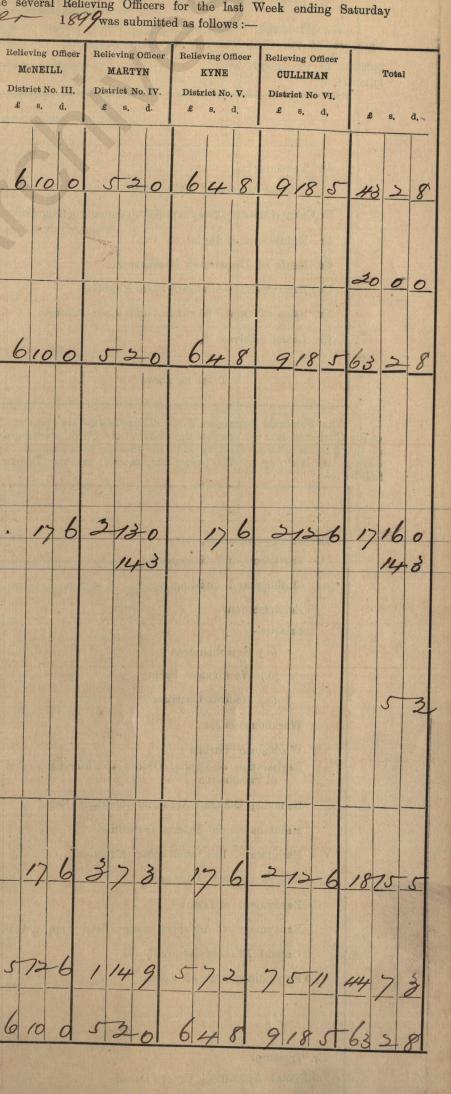
- 1. The Clothing Materials and Conversion Book. 6. The Out-door Relief Order Book.
- 2. The Clothing Receipt Book. 7. The Medical Weekly Return.
- 3. The Inventory Book. 4. The Labour Book.
- 8. The Out-door Admission and Discharge Book.
- 5. The Workhouse Farm Account.
- 9. The In-door Admission and Discharge Book.

··· ··· ··· _: 5:0

342

The Out-door Relief Lists, Application and Report Books, Order Check Books for Out-door Relief in kind, and Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him and authenticated by his signature.

						and the second second				
		0'8	eving SULL strict	IVAN		Relieving Officer O'FLAHERTY District No. II. £ s. d.				
1.	Balance in hand at close of pre- vious week	Distar	14	2	3	`.Yo				
2.	Money since ad- vanced by Guardians	20	2 0	2 1	0					
3.	Total to be ac- counted for	24	10	3	2	10	8	0		
	PENDITURE. Out-door Relief ordered by the									
	Board— In Money In Kind	9	7	0	,	./	8	6		
	rovisional Relief (in kind only), given by Re- lieving Officer on his own Responsibility Prphans and De- serted Children boarded out		5	14	2					
То	tal Relief given	9	12	2			8	6		
	alance in hands at close of the week	15	7	5		81	19	6		
To	otal	24	19	7		10	80			



The Abstract of the Accounts of the several Relieving Officers for the last Week ending Saturday the 38 Huday of 1899 was submitted as follows :--

461